;fdflhs cWbog   k0fff{'s M!))

Psf0	ljifo lfg	kf7å ef/ -Ü_	1fg / afNw (Knowledge and Understanding)			kofluflds tyf vflhdlh's l;k -Practical/ Application & Research Skill)			;dfnfrgflds lrGtg / l; hgflds l;k (Critical thinking & Creative skill)			clejflt tyf dNo (attitudes & values 18%)			hDdf klg ;ªNof	caS ef/	;do ldg}df
			nfdf]pTt/cfpg]	5f6f]pTt/cfpg]	clt 5f6f]pTt/cfpg]	nfdf]pTt/cfpg]	5f6f]pTt/cfpg	clt 5f6f]pTt/cfpg	nfdf]pTt/cfpg]	5f6f]pTt/cfpg	clt 5f6f]pTt/cfpg]	nfdf]pTt/cfpg]	5f6f]pTt/cfpg	clt 5f6f]pTt/cfpg			
!=	xfdL xfdf]];dbfo / /fi6«	8		1				1		1					3	9	18
@=	xfdf]ljsf;sf kf7{f/x¿	8		1			1								2	8	16
#=	xfdf]k/Dk/f, ;fdflhs dNo / dfotf	8							1				1		2	8	16
$=	;fdflhs ;d:of / ;dwfg	10		1						1		1			3	9	18
%=	gful/s r]tgf	14	1		1		1							1	3	14	23
^=	xfdf]kªjL	16		1	1	1		1			1				5	16	27
&=	xfdf]ljut	14		1				1						1	4	15	25
*=	cfly{ ljjf:gfk	14	1		1										2	13	21
(=	cGt/fli6«o ;dembf/L, zflGt / ;xofu	8		1				1							2	8	16
sh hDdf		100	2	5	3	1	4	2	1	3	2		2	2	26	100 caS	180 ld=

caS ljefhg

klgsf lsl;d	klg ;ªNof	caS ljefhg	hDdf caS ef/	;do ljefhg
nfdf]pTt/ cfpg]klg	$	!klg × (caS	$klg × (caS =#^ caS	$klg ×!# ldg}=%@ ldg}
5f6f]pTt/ cfpg]klg	!$	!klg × $ caS	!$klg × $ caS =%^ caS	!$klg × * ldg}=!!@ ldg}
clt 5f6f]pTt/ cfpg]klg	*	!klg ×! caS	*klg ×! caS =* caS	*klg ×@ ldg}=!^ ldg}
hDdf	@^	hDdf	=!)) caS	hDdf =!*) ldg} -#306f_

bi6Jo M

-s_ gkfnnufot ljZj kl/j]zdf 36$sf ;d;fdlos 36gfx¿af6 klg ljleGg :t/sf klgx¿, flkg ;lsg]5 . o:tf klgx¿, ;fdflhs cWbog ljifosf]kf7å;jmd / kf7å k':ts;Ë ;fGble$ xgkg]5 .

-v_ Psf0 ^ c;tuf{ ;flwg]nfdf]pTt/fds klgdf gkfnsf]g]S,f agf0{lb0Psf]tYox¿, egJ/ lb0Psf]dxfÄlksf]g]S,fdf tYox¿, egf]Wo]sg}Ps klg clgjfo{ ¿kdf ;flwg]5 .

-u_ ;fdbflos sfo{Ë ;Dal;wt xg}u/L kl/ofhgf sfo{/ lfg]ed0fsf ljleGg caux¿, h:t}Msfof{ofhgf, ljlw, ;fwg / kljtjg jf klljbgsf ljleGg efug]¿dWb] sg}Ps caÅ ;df]g}u/L hg;}PsOaf6 hg;}Stxdf ;dofhg u/L sDtsdf Ps klg ;flwg]5 .

;fdflhs cWbog (Set 1)

;dX .sÚ (Group 'A')

tnsf kZgx¿sf]clt 5f6f]pTt/ lbgxf] \   * x ! = *

Write very short answer of the following questions:

!= dWb klZrdf~rn ljsf; If{sf]t/f0{kb}zdf cjl:yt b0{/fli6@ lgs-hx¿sf]gfd pNn} ug{f] \

Mention the two national parks that are located in the terai region of Mid-Western Development Region.

@= hgr}gf ;fdflhs ;d:of lg/fs/0fsf]Ps cfwf/ xf], s;/L < cfˆgf]ljrf/ b0{aFfdf k|tt ug{f] \

Public awareness is a base of social problems eradication, how?   Present your views in two points.

#= lsg gkfnsf]lgjf{rgdf ab/ dtsf]cgkft pNn}oglo ¿kdf 36g ;s$sf]xfhf < cfˆgf]wf/0ff Ps jfSodf pNn} ug{f] \

Why has the ratio of invalid vote not became less noticeably in the Election of Nepal? Mention your opinion in a sentence.

$= kljlsf]leqL efudf ; aÉbf klxnf e$Dk pTkff xg]]laGbhf0{s]elgG5 <

What is the earthquake originating centre inside the earth called?

%= tn lb0Psf]tYonf0{gS;fdf sg ; ªståf/f bljf0G5 <

Which symbols are used to denote following facts in map?

-s_ dlGb/   -v_ ; db|

a. Temple   b. Sea

^= w}lo If{df a;faf; ug{dflg;sf]hljg z}lnf0{s; /l cfwlgslnof0f ug{;lsG5 < sg}b0{pkfo n$gxf] \

How can the life of the people in polar region be modernised? Write two ways.

&= lj=; +@)^@÷)^# sf]hgcfGbfnhgsf]sg}b0{pknlAwx¿ n$gxf] \

Write any two achievements of people's movement 2062/63 B.S.

*= tkf0{bf]f]ljZjobw xgdf sg sf/0fnf0{kdV 7fGgxf]5 < sf/0f;lxt cfˆfljrf/ b0{ jfSodf k|tt ug{f] \

130

Which cause you consider as major to occur the Second World War? Present
your views with reason in two sentences.

;dX .vÚ (Group 'B')

5f[f]pTt/ cfpg]k¿gx¿ (short question answer)   !$ x $ = %^

(= klZrdf~rn ljsf; If¡df kg[kd¡V sg}rf/ cf¡f wfld$ ko¢slo :ynsf]gfd n¡l
sg}b0$f]5f[f]kl/ro lbgÚf] \

Name any four religious tourist places in Western Development Region and
give brief introduction any two of them.

!)=gkfndf ;~rflnt dh¡Drl vfgfkfgl cfof¡gf a;¡FxÙf/;Dd klg ;DkÚg xg g;Sg}f
sg}rf/ cf¡f sf/0fx¿ pNn¡V ug¡f] \

State any four causes why the Melamchi Drinking Water Project in Nepal
hasn't been completed in years.

!!=gkfn kf[s[ts ;f¡t / ;fwgdf wgl eP/ klg o;sf]plrt dfqfdf kf¡fu xg ;s$f]
5f¡, lsg < sg}rf/ sf/0f x¿ lbgÚf] \

Though Nepal is rich in natural resources, it has not been utilized properly,
why? Give any four reasons.

!@= .blf hgzlSt ljsf;sf]cfwf/ Mzfl¡t / ;Joj:yfÚ zlif$cÚtu{ Ps jSt[Tjsf]gdfgf
tof/ kfg¡f] \

Prepare a model of speech under the title 'Peace and Order. Base of Skilled
Manpower Development'.

!#= zf/ll/s ckfªÚtf kÙltsf] afws aÚg ;Sb¡g eÚg] s/f /fli6@ tyf cÚt/fli6@
JolStx¿ xh$g sh/, emds sdf/l l3ld/¡f]hljglaf6 l;Sg ;lsÚ5 . ltglx¿sf]
JolSTj dgg ub¡ tkf0$f] ;dfhdf /x$f zf/ll/s ckfªÚtf ePsf JolStx¿sf]
pTyfgdf JolSt, kl/jf/, ;dfh / /fi6@ªÚg ;g]Ps Ps elÚsfsf] ;[l agfpgÚf] \

Physical disability cannot stop the progress. We can learn from national and
international personalities like Jhamak Kumari Ghimire, Helen Keller etc.
Keeping their personality in your mind, list out the role of individual, family,
society and nation to improve the condition of physically disable people in
your society.

!$= g]kfndf /fli6«o lbj;x¿ ..;fj{lgs labnÜ sf ¿kdf ;lldt xb}5g\. o;k|lt tkfO{sf] ;xdlt jf c;xdlt sf/0f;lxt rf/ aF6fdf k|6 kfg'{xf];\ \

National Days in Nepal are being limited as 'Public Holidays.' Clarify your agreement or disagreement with reasons in four points.

!%= "; fdflhs ;d:of÷lj s[t lg/fs/0f ug{;dbfosf];fdlLxs k|of; cfj:os k5{." o; jfSofzænf0{pbfx/0f; lxt rf/ aF6fdf k|6 kfg'{xf];\ \

It requires the collective efforts of community to eradicate social problem/evils. Justify the statement with examples in four points.

!^= g]kfndf /x]sf e6fgl z/0ffylLnf0{t]f] dh'Sdf kgMyfkgf ul/Öb5 . e6fglx¿ cf^gf] b}z kms{g kfpgkg{{s[/f l7s xf]jf jf csf{b}zdf uP klg l7s 5}5 e Ggs[/fdf tkfO{slt sf]];xdt jf c;xdt xgx05 < cf^gf]wf/0ff rf/ aF6fdf lbgxf];\ \

Bhutanese Refugees who are in Nepal are being rehabilitated in the third country. To what extend do you agree or disagree in the matter 'it is Right of Bhutanese to return back in their home country' or 'it is also appropriate to rehabilitee in the other country?' Give your opinion in four points.

!&= tkfO{sf] ;dbfodf dfgj clwsf/ ;/If0f / ;+j}ug ug{ePsf]36gf ;dlL Ps blgs klqsfdf k|sflzt xg];dfrf/sf]gdgf tof/ kfg'{xf];\ \

Prepare a model of news to be published in a daily newspaper compiling the event that has been held to preserve and promote Human Rights in your community.

!*= eSDk egssf]s]xf]< eSDkaf6 aRg]sfg}^ cf]kfo pkfox¿ pNn]V ugf{];\ \

What is Earthquake? Mention any six measures to be safe from Earthquake.

!(= tn lb0Psf]tflnsf k"/f u/L ;do /]vfdf b]vfpgxf];\ \

Show in a time-line completing the following table.

ldlt (Date)	36gf (Event)
	;j0f{zdz]/sf]cWoIftfdf ;/sf/ u7g . Formation of government under Subarna Shamsher's chairmanship
lj=; =÷@)!% kmfNug ! 1st Falgun, 2015 B.S.	

	kyd lgjf[rt ;/sf/sf]u7g .
	Formation of 1st people's elected government.
lj=; ≠@)!& kf]f !	
1st Poush, 2017 B.S.	

@)=lbgxFw/]}gkfnlx¿ /f]huf/lsf nflu ljb]z hf[5g\. tldWlb]sltko ljb]z hfgcl3 a%gkg[ljifo yfxf gkf0{hfgfn]; d:of eflg afllb 5g\ ljb]z hfgcl3 yfxf kfpgkg[s/f ;dlljb]zs /f]huf/ k]wg ljefun]tof/ kfg];rgf af3{tof/ kfgkf] \

Many Nepalese go for foreign employment daily. Some of them are compelled to face the problem since they are unknown of the information that should be understood before their departure. Prepare a model of Notice Board to be prepared by Department of Foreign Employment Promotion including such matters that should be known before going abroad.

@!=;ŋSt /fi6x ªઙn]ljsf;fldV /fi6x¿sf gful/ssf] hljg :t/ clejŋlw ug[rf/ ultljlwx¿ :ki6 kfgkf] \

Clarify any four activities that are carried out by the UN to promote living standard of citizen in the developing countries.

@@=;ŋSt /fi6x ªઙ cf^gf]pbbll<o kflKtdf ;kmn jf c;kmn ePsf]5, s;/l < cf^gf ts{¿ rf/ aŤdf k|tt ugkf] \

Has the UN become successful or unsuccessful to achieve its objective? How? Present your logics in four points.

;dX .uÚ (Group 'C')

Nffdf]pTt/ cfpg]k⁄gx¿ (Long questions answer) $ x (Ö #^

@#=/fi6⊛ cv08tf eg]sf]s]xf]< /fi6⊛ cv08tfsf] ;j⁄gdf ;dbfo / ;/sf/]elldsf b0{b0{affdf 5f⁄s/l j0f⁄g ugkf] \

What do you mean by National Integrity? Explain briefly the roles of Community and Government in two points each of them.

@$=k[7 el/g]u/l gkfnsf]g ;f agf0{tnsf tŸox¿ pko Slt lrx⁄ kf⁄fu/l egkf] \
± ^ Ö (

Draw a full page outline map of Nepal and insert the following facts with appropriate symbols.

- ➤ dbg e08f/l /fhdfu{(Madan Bhandari Highway)
- ➤ e§õl lxd >f̄\nf (Bhrikuti Mountain Range)
- ➤ skf; pTkfbg lf̄q (Cotton Production Area)
- ➤ tf̄nxjf (Taulihawa)
- ➤ afudtl lf̄q (River Bagmati)
- ➤ zh̄Zj/l dlĠb/ (Shaileshwori Temple)

<div align="center">cyjf (OR)</div>

lb0Psf]b= cdV̄/sfsf]gS; fdf lgDg tYox¿ egKf] \

In the given map of South America, insert the following facts.

- ➤ k¿fĠt dxf; fu/ (Pacific Ocean)
- ➤ eüWo/V̄f (Equator Line)
- ➤ cfV̄/gf]gbl (River Orino)
- ➤ sf̄õfkfS; l (Kotopakshi Mountain)
- ➤ l6l6sfsf (Titikaka Lake)
- ➤ kDkf; (Pampas)
- ➤ lndf (Lima)
- ➤ kgfdf vf8l (Gulf of Panama)
- ➤ af̄lhlnog pR̄rel̄d (Brazilian Highland)

@%=lj=; ÷@))& sf].lbNnl ;Demf̄fŪ sf kf̄jwfgx¿k]̄kl̄t tkf0§sf]dNofªsg rf/ af̄fx¿df pNnV̄ ugKf] \ . lj=; ÷ @))&÷@!& ;fn;Ddsf] /fhgllts 36gf j̄̄dsf] ;dfnf̄rgfl̄ds l6Kk0fl kfF̄ af̄fx¿df ugKf] \ $ ± %

Mention your evaluation in four points towards the provisions of the Delhi Agreement, 2007 B.S. Comment critically in five points on the political events occurred between 2007 B.S. – 2017 B.S.

<div align="center">cyjf (OR)</div>

dfgfF̄tkf0m̄]lj=; ÷@)$^ / lj=; ÷@)^@÷^# sf]cfĠbff̄hgdf ;xefu Ps JolÑt;̄ē ef̄j]cj;/ kfpgēof]. tkf0m̄]pxfF̄t ol b0{cfĠbff̄hgsf] k[7el̄d, hg;xeflutf, /fhgllts bnsf] el̄dsf / pknIÑw ;DaĠwdf sk/fsfgl uḡeof]. pxfF̄af6 kf̄t kl̄tljm̄ofnf0{tnsf zlif§cĠtuf̄ /fvl kl̄tj̄̄g tof/ kfgKf] \

Imagine, you got opportunity to visit a personality who had participated in the both revolutions of 2046 B.S. and 2062/63 B.S. You had talked with him regarding the background of revolutions, public participation, role of political parties and achievement. Prepare a report on the basis of following sub-titles including his response.

-s_ cf@bf@hgsf]k[7el@dsf]; dfgtf jf le@gtf .

 Similarities or difference of revolutions background

-v_ /fhg@lts bn, hg; xeflutf k@t pxf@sf]k@tljr@of .

His responses towards the political parties and public participation.

-u_ tkf0f$sf]lgisif{. (Your conclusion)

@^= g@kfnsf]kxf8l lf@df pTs[6 ko@g s@b|a@g ; @g]; Defjgf ePsf s@g}ltg :ynsf] ljz@jtfdfly k$fz kfg@f] \

Highlight the characteristics of any three places which are possibly the best tourist destinations in the hilly region of Nepal.

pTt/ sl~hsf

Set 1

k@g≠!=   pTt/
         alb@f / af@]/fli6@ lgs'~h n@f@f   ! c@s

k@g≠@=   pTt/
         ; fdflhs ; b@fj, d@o, df@otf :yflkt ug{; xof@u k@g]. sfg@sf]
         sfof@jogdf ; xof@u k@g]h:tf pTt/ n@f@f   ! c@s

k@g≠#=   pTt/
         lgjf@g lzIff k@fjsf/l gxb'. gful/sdf dtbfg÷lgjf@gsf]dx@j af/]
         hfgsf/l gxb'. ; /@sf/jfnf lgsfosf]a@f:tf h:tf a@f n@f@f   ! c@s

k@g≠$=   pTt/
         xf0kf]@6/ n@f@f   ! c@s

k@g≠%=   pTt/
         -s_ dl@b/sf]lrq /@g]   -v_ ; db$sf]lrq /@g] egl n@f@f   ! c@s

k@g≠^=   pTt/

135

kjfÇf/sf]ljsf; u/]{ . pglx¿sf]cfly§, ;fdflhs hljg zhldf kl/jtg

NofP/ . koÇg ljsf; u/fP/ h:tf ldNbfhNbf pTt/ nÿdf   ! caÿ

k‡g≠!#=   pTt/

JolStsf]elÿsf	ckfÿtf ePsf JolStx¿nf0{plrt Jojxf/ ugÌ.
kl/jf/sf]elÿsf	kl/jf/sf cGo ; b:o; /x Jojxf/ ugÿsf ; fy}cfjZos ; Jf ; ljwf klÿg ugÌ.
; dfhsf]elÿsf	ljleGg ; fdflhs ; aÿ; ≠yfx¿df tyf sfo{Ìÿx¿df :yfg lbg].

136

/fi6sf]eldsf	cfjZos sfgbsf]lgdf{0f ug[tyf cfjZos eTtfx¿sf] Joj:yf ug[.

k‡g±!$= pTt/

<u>c;xdlt</u>

➢ ;/sf/n]hg;xeflutf;lxt ljleGg sfo{d ug{
➢ o:tf ljz{f cj;/n]hgr‡gf j{Nv ug{
➢ ljleGg l;hgffds sfo{d u/L ;DalGwt lf{qsf];xeflutf u/fOg'.

<u>;xdlt</u>

➢ ;/f$f/jfnfsf]a]f:tf
➢ ;DalGwt klf g}a¥j/
➢ ljz{f lbgafx¥; cGo ;dodf dtna gxg'h:tf aTf n¥}f . $ ca"S

k‡g±!%= pTt/

➢ ;dfhdf ljleGg hft, wd{sf dflg;x¿ ;b]fj, ;dGjjo sfod ug{; 3fpm kUg]
➢ ;fdflhs ljs[t, ;d:of lj?b\v ;dlxs cfjfh p7fpg ;lsg]
➢ s;}h]klg To:tf ljs[t jf ;d:of kbf ug{cf5 gug[h:tf aTf n¥}f $ ca"S

k‡g±!^= pTt/

ljbofyn[n]sg}klg klfdf $ aTf n¥}f $ ca"S

k‡g±!&= pTt/

;dfrf/sf]gdbf   ! ca"S
dfgj clwsf/ /;¥f0f / ;j±wg ug[;DaGwl 36gf pNnv u/df -   # ca"S

k‡g±!*= pTt/

k[jlsf];txdf cs:dft\bfofFfofFcufl8 k5fl8 tyf tndfly xlNng]jf
sfFg]klf s[tts kljjobnf0f{eSDk elgG5 .   ! ca"S

<u>aRg]pkfox¿</u>

klt/f[jfTds ejg -3/_ agfpg].

u‡xf[¥; fdfgx¿ ;/lllft :yfgdf /fVg]. hgr‡gf km¥fpg] eSDksf]afhfdf
;/lllft :yfgdf a:g]clg eSDksf]afhfdf / eSDk k}{cj:yfdf o:t}
ldNbfhNbf pTt/ ^ cf[f aTf n¥}f)±% sf b/n]^ aTfsf]# ca"S .

k‡g±!(= pTt/

; xL 36gf / ldlt ldnfPdf –   ! cª\

; od /\fdf k¦t't u/\df –   # cª\

k\g=@)   pTt/

; r̎gf af8\sf]gdbf n\df   ! cª\

➢ >d :jls[t Dofgkfj/ sDkgl, sfo{ljj/0f, cledVls/0f tflnd, Toxfsf]f
xfjfkfgl cflb ; dl6Psf s'/f n\df –   # cª\

pTt/ g=@!

➢ dlxnf ; zl5ts/0f ; DaGwL sfo{td Ù

➢ kfs[ts ; f][t ; fwgsf]Joj:yfkg / kl/rfng Ù

➢ ul/al lgjf/0fsf nflu Jofj; flos tflnd Ù

➢ HIV AIDS nufotsf ; ?jf /fju lgjf/0fdf ; xofu h:tf afj n\df –
$ cª\

k\g=@@= pTt/

; kmntf jf c;kmntf dWb]sg}Ps klfdf cf^gf ts{k¦t't u/\df –$ cª\

k\g=@#= pTt/

b\zsf hgtf / /fi6sf]ljefhg gxg]jf ;Dk0fkr̎ar Pstf sfod xg]cj:yf
egl n\df ! cª\ / ; dbfo / ;/sf/sf]eldsf b0{b0{afj̎sf] $ cª\
JofVof u/\df $ cª\ u/L (cª\ k\bfg ug[.

k\g=@$= pTt/

gkfnsf]gS;f sf]7L lbOPsf :yfgx¿ pkoSt ; ªståf/f bjfPdf .

cyjf

cdl\ofsf]gS;f / f[Vg]/ lbOPsf :yfgx¿ eg[.

; xL Ps pTt/ afkt ! cª\ssf b/n](:yfg -tYo_ e/]afkt (cª\ .

k\g=@%= pTt/

lbNnl ; Demfcfsf kfjwfgx¿ kOf{klhftlGqs gePsf]jf:tjdf gkfnl gful/s
; fjefd gePsf]h:tf ljifo ; d\l dNofsg ugk̎gf. /fhfsf]dxTjfsfaf̎nf,
/fhgltts bndf k̎6, hgrngfsf]cefj h:tf afjx¿sf cfwf/df l6kK0fl
ugk̎gf.

cyjf

138

pkoSt pkzlif§sf]cfwf/df k||tj|bg tof/ kf/\}|f – # x # Ö (cªs

k|g=+@^= p||t/

g|kfnsf]kxf8L lf|jdf kg|[sg}ltg :yn h:t}t}xyd, h|Dnf, vKt8nufot 7fp§f]

ljz|]|tf pNn|j u/]|f – # x # Ö (cªs

;fdflhs cWbog (Set 2)

;dX .sÚ (Group A)

clt 5f|§f]p||t/f|fds k|gx¿ -Very short answer questions) * x !

!= lgdf|0ffwLg uf|;d ab|v c|Gt/f|li6@ ljdfg :ynsf]lgdf|0f sfo{;DkGg ePkZrft\ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lf|gsf]cfly§, ;fdflhs lf|gdf kg{;Sg] Ps Ps cf|of kf|j n||gxf] \

Write one - each social and economic impact in western development region with the completion of on going project, the Gautam Buddha International Airport.

@= olb tkf0f§f]sg}Ps ;fyL nfu'kbfy{;]|gsf]shtdf 5 eg]To; af6 p;nf0{5|sf/f lbnfpg tkf0|f|] ug{;Sg]sg}Ps kf|jsf/L pkfo n||gxf] \

Suppose one of your friends is addicted to drug abuse. Write an effective measure that you could do to get rid him / her from the addiction.

#= g|kfnsf]cGtl/d ;|+wfg, @)^# cg';f/ dxfGoflwjStfsf]kbfjlw slt jif§f]xG5 <

What is the tenure of the Attorney General according to the Interim Constitution of Nepal, 2063 B.S. ?

$= lj=;= +@)&@ ;fn j}zfv !@ ut]g|kfndf uPsf]zlStzfnL e|§Dksf]s|]bl|aGb'sxf|Hyof] <

Which place was the epicentre of the earthquake that occurred on 12th, Baishakh 2072 B.S. in Nepal ?

%= gS;fdf tnsf]tYonf0{s:tf]; ª§t4f/f b|jf0G5 <

Which symbols are used to show the following facts in a map?

-s_ /fli6@ lgs§'h -National Park_

-v_ gbL -River_

^= tfKnh|ª / af|§] bj}Pp6}cIff±df kb|bg\. obo|lk tfKnh|ªdf e|Gbf af|§|df a9L udl{ xG5 . o;|xg's§f]Ps sf/0f lbgxf] \

Taplejung and Banke, both places lie almost at the same latitude, however Banke is hotter than Taplejung. Why? Give a reason of it.

&= tTsfnlg ; ft bn / ljbf{Xl g}s=df=dfcf]Jfbl_ lar lbNnldf !@ aF]; dembf/l slxn] ePsf]lyof]< k/f ldlt n]Vgxf] \

When was 12 points agreement signed between then seven party alliance and rebel party C.P.N. (Maoist) in Delhi? Write the full date.

*= lj=; =+@))& ; fnaf6 /fhgllts dbNf ag}Sf]; ljwfg ; efsf]rbfj nfdf]cjlw kf/ ubf{klg ; Dej ePsf]lyPg, lsg xf}hf < cfkmo[f]ljrf/ Ps jfSodf n]Vgxf] \

The election of constituent assembly was a political issue since 2007 B.S. however it had not been possible for long period of time. Why? Give your opinion in a sentence.

;dX V -Group B_

5faf]pTt/flds k{gx¿ -Short answer questions_   !$ x $ = %^

(= gkfnsf]klxnf]pbaf]fu sg xf]< dWodf~rn ljsf; lfqdf w]]}pbaf]flux¿ ;~rfng xgSf ltg sf/0fx¿ n]Vgxf] \

Which is the first industry of Nepal ? Write any three reasons for being more industries operated in central development region.

!)= olb tkfO[nfO{/fHo kgM/rgf cfof]usf] ;eflhssf]lhDdjf/l lbOof]eg] sg sg cfwf/df gkfndf ;ªSlo /fHox¿ lgdf{0fsf]l;kmfl/; ugx{G5 < sg}}rf/ cfwf/x¿ n]Vl b0{sf]5faf]s/ldf kli6 kfgxf]f \

If you are given the responsibility of coordinator of the commission for state re-structuring, what bases do you recommend to form the federal states in Nepal? Mention any four bases and justify any two of them.

!!= åGå Joj:yfkg eg$sf]s]xf]< åGå Joj:yfkgsf sg}}ltg pkfox¿ pNn]V ugxf]f \

What is conflict management? Mention any three ways of conflict management techniques.

!@= tn lb0Psf]tYofॅsnf0{:tDe lrqdf b]Vfpgxf] \

Show the following data in bar- diagram.

ljsf; df nॅªus l:ylt

Gender situation in development

ljj/0f -Description_	k?if -Male_	dlxnf -Female_
lghfdtl ; Jf - Civil service_	*& % (87%)	!# % (13%)

140

lzIfs - Teachers_	*^ % (86%)	!$ % (14%)
sfg6 Joj ; foI - Lawyers_	($ %	^ %
; fIf/tf -Literacy_	^% %	$@ %

!#= tkf0§f]ljrf/df wfld§ ;f=s[ts tyf k/ftflTjs b[i6n]dxTTj k0f{;Dkbfx¿sf] ;Alf0f / hu6f{ug{Isg cfaZos 5 < rf/ cf0f sf/0fx¿ pNnV ug{fxf] \

Why, in your opinion, are the cultural, religious and archeological heritages needed to be preserved and protected? Give any four reasons.

!$= alg0ff0s txdf dlxnfsf];xeflutf cfhsf]cfjZostf xf].Æ e6g]egf0nf0{kli6 ug{ cfkm6f ts{¿ k|tt ug{fxf] \

"Participation of women in decision making level is today's need." Present your logics to justify this statement.

!%= 6f6;k/f0;l 0G6/g]gn s:tf]];=yf xf]< o; ;+yfn]ljZjdf e|6frf/ lgoGq0fdf s;/l dbt u/$f]5 < ltg sf/0fx¿ lbgfxf] \

What type of organization is Transparency International? How has it helped to control corruption in the world? Give three reasons.

!^= cGt/f{i6« ;fdflhs ;+yf /§j# af/]]tkf0Fhfgsf/ JolSt xgVG5 . tkf0FIsg /§j# ;f]f06ldf cfabWv x6 rfxgVG5 < s6}rf/ cf0f /fo k|tt ug{fxf] \

You are a person to know well about the international organization - Red Cross. Why do you want to involve in the Red Cross Society? Present your opinions regarding this in four points.

!&= ljle6g axfgfdf cfkm6f]dtflwsf/ k¢f6u gug{[tkf0§f]kmkhf0{lgjf{grf0df cfkm6f] cdNo dtsf]k¢f6u ug{cg'f6v ub$Ps kq nVgfxf] \

Your Phupu (Father's Sister) pretends not to use the voting rights, now write a letter to her requesting to utilize the invaluable right to vote in the election.

!*= ed'Wlo /|Vlo / ed'Wlo ;fu/lo k¢½sf]xfjfkfgllar rf/ a6fdf km/s bVfpgfxf] \

Show any four differences between Equatorial climate and Mediterranean climate zone.

!(= tn lb0Psf]tflnsf k/f u/l ;do /]Vfdf bVfpgfxf] \

Complete the given table and show it in a timeline.

j#;=+	ldlt -Date_	36gf -Events_
!=	; g\!(#^ -1936 A.D._	============
@=	============	hd6ln] kf6nof06G8dfly cfjm6n0f -Germany

		attacked on Poland_
#=	; g\!($) - 1940 A.D._	
$=	===========	bf]f]ljZj ob\w cGTo -The end of second world war_

@)= gkfnsf ojfx¿ ljb]z knfog xgaf6 /f§g s]s:tf]pkfox¿ ckgfpgknf{< sg}rf/ aFfdf pNn\y ug{kf] \

What type of measures should be implemented to prevent the brain drain of Nepalese youths in foreign land? Mention in four points.

@!= lb0Psf]nfuf]f]sg cGt/f{li6o ; :yfsf]xf]< o;sf sg}rf/ caxx¿sf]gfd n\l sg} Pssf]j0fg ug{kf] \

Which international organization is the following logo related to? Write any four organs of it and explain any one of them.

@@= gkfnn]zflGt :yfkgfy{cfkmgf]; gfnf0f{ljZjsf]aGåu|t lf§df v6f0/x$sf]5 . s]of] sfo{tkf0nf0f{pltt nfU5 < cfkmgf ts{¿ rf/ aFfdf pNn\y ug{kf] \

Nepal has been sending its troops to settle peace in conflicting areas of the world. Do you think this activity is appropriate ? Present your logics in four points.

; d\ u -Group C_

nfdf]pTt/fTds k¿gx¿ -Long answer Questions_ $ x (= #^

@#= kl|t:kwf{ds axbnlo zf;g k0ffnl eg}sf]s]xf]< o;sf sg}rf/ ljz]]tftfx¿ pNn\y ug{kf] \ axbnlo zf;g k0ffnldf /hgllts bsf]el]dsf rf/ aFfdf k¦6 kfg\kf] \

What do you mean by competitive multiparty system? Mention the four characteristics of it. Clarify the role of political parties in competitive multiparty system in four points.

@$= k]e/l gkfnsf]gS;f agf0{tn lb0Psf]tYonf0{pkoSt ; ªs]tåf/f eg{kf] \

-Draw a full page map of Nepal and insert the following facts with the use of appropriate symbols in it_

- vKt8 /fli6o lgs¦h -Khaptad National Park _

142

- :ju{f/l -Swrogadwari_
- ltnlrf]tfn -Tilicho lake_
- uf}l z^S/ lxdfn -Gauri Shankar Himal_
- cnFl v}l xg]lf{ -Cardamom cultivation area_
- al=kl= /fhdfu{-B.P. Highwy_

cyjf -Or_

lb0Psf] ljZjsf] gS;fdf lgDg lnlvt tYox¿ pkoSt ;^Stsf cfwf/df egf{xf] \

- leS6fl/of tfn -Victoria lake_
- ulgof vf8l -Gulf of Guinea_
- gflda d?eld -Namib Desert_
- hd}sf -Jamaica_
- sfhf/f8f gbl -Colorado River_
- kJ/h -Prairies)
- kz'kfng xg]lf{ -Animal Rearing Region_
- PGhl\ em/gf -Angel Falls_
- ds/ /yjf -Torpic of Capricorn_

@%= xltof/ tyf lj:kmf{s kbfysf]pTkfbg / k/LIf0fsf sf/0fn]b0{cfkf{ ljWjzs ljZj oblwx¿ eP . clxn]klg s}l dh$x¿n]o:tf kbfy{¿sf]pTkfbg / k/LIf0f ul//x$sf 5g\ o:tf ultljlwx¿n]cGt/f{li6o tgfj / ljjfb lgDTofpg ;Sg]s$}rf/ ;Defjgf / To;sf]/f$yfdsf sg}rf/ pkfox¿ pNnJ u/l ;j+fb n$gxf] \

Production and test of arms and ammunitions caused two destructive wars in the world. Some of the countries are producing and testing such materials even now. Prepare a dialogue including four probabilities of international tension and conflict that may be caused due to such activities and mention any four preventive measures of them.

cyjf (Or)

lgjf{g hgtfsf kl|tlglw 5gf{ ugIkhftflGqs Joj:yf xf]. lgjf{g ;kmn agfpg lgjf{g cfoflu, /fhlglts bn / cfd hgtf ;a$]bfloTj xf]. gkfndf lgjf{g lgikIf / kefjsf/l xg ;sgg\eGg]cfjfhx¿ klg ;lG05g\ ;f]xg$sf sf/0fx¿ s]s] xfhfg\< tl ;d:ofnf0{;dfwfg ug{s]ug{kb$ < dfgfFtkf0{o; ;DaGwdf cWbog

ug{eof]. pSt cWbogsf cfwf/df lgDg lnlvt pkzlif{nf0{;dṅL Ps k|tjḃg nV|gxf] \

Election is a democratic way of selecting the candidate. It is a responsibility of election commission, political parties and all the citizens to make the election successful. It is heard that elections in Nepal have not been held fairly and effectively. What are the reasons of it? What should be done to solve these problems? Suppose you made a study on it. Now, on the basis of your study prepare a report including the following sub-headings.

zLif{ -Title,

pb\Źo -Objectives, ,

cWboog ljlw -Methodology,

kTtf nufPsf s/Yf -Findings,

lgisif{/ ;ḃfj -Conclusion and suggestions

@^= ko(g pbǹflu egṡf]S]xf]< gkfndf ko(g pbǹflusf]ljsf;sf dVo rf/ cfḃf ;Ṙefjgfx¿ pNnV ub{ o;sf] kjॠgsf nflu ug{ ;lsg] sੰ} rf/ pkfo klg nV|gxf] \

What do you mean by Tourism Industry? Mention major four potentials of tourism development in Nepal and also write the four ways of its promotion.

pTt/ sl-hsf

Set 2

k|g÷!= pTt/
cfly{ k∉fj÷;fdflhs k∉fj ko(g lfĝsf] ljsf; eḃ cfojḃNw xḡ] ;∉s[tsf]cfbfg kbfg x(5 eੰg] h:tf ldNbfhੰbf sੰ}b0ੀcf} aਫ nV|df k||o̊ pTt/sf])% cªੵsf b/n} – ! cªੵ

k|g÷@= pTt/
nfu' kbfy{{; Jgsf c;/x¿ atfpg] jf ;w/ s∥bdf nfg] h:tf sੰ}Ps s/Yf nV|df . – ! cªੵ

k|g÷#= pTt/
kV|fgdੰqlsf]0R5fcg'; f/ kbdf axfn /xg ;ġ]nV|df – ! cªੵ

144

k‡g≠$=   pΓt/

uf⁊vf lhNnfsf]jf/kfs egL n⅄df   – ! cᵃ⅀

 k‡g≠%= pΓt/

        S   〜   v

   dflysf ; ᵃ⅀⸱ agfPdf)≑% cᵃ⅀sf b/n]   –! cᵃ⅀

k‡g≠^=   pΓt/

        prf0sf sf/0f jf tfKn⸱hᵃe⍧bf af⅀]xf�⁌f]7f⚶df /xg'egL n⅄df –! cᵃ⅀

k‡g≠&=   pΓt/

        @)^@ dᵃ⅄, / & egL n⅄df   –! cᵃ⅀

k‡g≠*=   pΓt/

        /fht⍧qf⍌ds Joj:yf l6sfpg /fhfx¿n]pSt dfunf0{; Dafⅲg gug'⸱jf o:t}
        ldNg]pΓt/ nv⅄df   –! cᵃ⅀

k‡g≠(=   pΓt/

        lj/f6gu/ hᵇ ldn egL n⅄df   – ! cᵃ⅀

        ljsf; sf] k⁊f⍌f/sf] ljsf; ePsfn⸱] bIf hgzl⅀tsf] pknAwtfn⸱]   sRrf
        kbfy⸱sf]pknAwtfn⸱]h:tf ldNbfhNbf # cf⸱f a⅁f n⅄df   – # cᵃ⅀

k‡g≠!)=   pΓt/

        ef�⅄fⅼns agfj⸱6sf cfwf/df, ;f⸱t / ;fwgsf cfwf/df, klxrfgsf cfwf/df,
        efiff tyf ; ≑s[tsf]cfwf/df n⅄l sⅉ}b0⸱sf]kli6 u/⅄df   – @±@ cᵃ⅀

k‡g≠!!= pΓt/

        å⍧å/t kIfx¿nf0{jftf{jf c⍧o tl/sfsf]k⸱fu⸱åf/f zfl⍧t :yfkgf jf å⍧åsf]
        c⍧To ug⁊kljⅼ⸱nfnf0{å⍧å Joj:yfkg elg⍧5 egL n⅄df jf o:t}cfzosf]pΓt/
        n⅄df .   – ! cᵃ⅀

        å⍧å Joj:yfkgsf ljlwx¿, h:t}M jftf⸱sf] dfⅲod, dⅲb:ytf, sfg⸱l dfⅲod
        h:tf # dfⅲod n⅄df kⅼo⸱sf] ! cᵃ⅀sf b/n]   – # cᵃ⅀

k‡g≠!@= pΓt/

;kmf ; ªS]sf]k∮f∥   – ! cªS

:s∥nsf]k∮f∥ u/L :tDe lgdf∅fsf]   – # cªS

k∔g≠!#= pTt/

!= ol ;Dkbfn]g∥kfnnf0{ljZjdf lrgfpg ; xof∥ ug∄ePsfn]

@= g∥kfnL snf / ; ≢s∅tsf]; Alf0fsf nflu

#= ko∮g Joj;fosf]ljsf; x∥]ePsfn]

 $= ljleGg l;k, snf tyf sf∑nx¿ eljiosf ;Gtltnf0{x:tfGt/0f ug∮sf

     nflu h:tf ldNg]sg]sj∤}rf/ cf∮f f a∄f n∥∮df   –$ cªS

k∔g≠!$= pTt/

dlxnf ; zlSts/0fsf nflu, n3∄us lje∥g∥Gdfog gllt Jojxf/df sfof∅ffjog

ug{dlxnfsf]cfTd ;Ddfgsf nflu, dlxnf / k?iflar ; dftfsf nflu jf Io:t}

ldNg]cfkm∤f ts∮¿ n∥∮df   –$ cªS

k∔g≠!%= pTt/

k∄o∔ jif{ljZjsf /fi6x¿sf]e∥6frf/;f]l:ylt hgfpg]cªS jf ; ∤fsfªS

; fj∥lgs u/L ; rↄ atfpg]c∥t/f∤i60 ; ≢yf 6∰;k/∤;L 0G6/g] gn xf]

egL n∥∮df   – ! cªS

o; ; ≢yfn]ljZjdf e∥6frf/ lgo∫g0f ug∮f lgDg lnlvt tl;fsn]dbt u/∑f]

5 M

• o; ; ≢yfn]/fi6∰sf]CPI (Corruption Perception Index) ; fj∥lgs

  ub∮5 .

• /fi6x¿nf0{; ∤ssf cfwf/df e∥6frf/ lgoGq0f ug{; rↄ agfpB .

• CPI sf]kl/0ffdsf sf/0f /fi6x¿ e∥6frf/ lgoGq0f sfof∅f0{tlj|agfpB\g\

  egL n∥∮df   – # x ! = # cªS

k∔g≠!^= pTt/

 d lgDg lnlvt sf/0fn]o; df cfabↄ xↄ rfxG5'M

• o;n]JolStnf0{cg▲fl; t / dof∅bt agfpg ; xof∥ ub∮5 .

• kf∮s]ts kↄfkↄdf k/∀f dflg;x¿nf0{lgↄjfy{; xof∥ tyf pbⅣf/ sf∮{

  ub∮5 .

146

- /ut bfg h:tf]kljq sfo{o;n];~rfng u/l cfktδf k/\$fnf0{hljg bfg ub\$.

- b36gfdf k/\$f 3f0thf0{ c:ktfn k¥ofpg PDah]; ;]f ;~rfng ub\$.

  o:tf ;]fdh's sfo{ug{d OR5\$ 5' / Tof]/\$j¶;sf];Ugtfn];Dej xᲜ5 egl n\/df   –\$ cᵃ\$

k‡g≠!&= pt/

    lr7lsf]9f₣f   –! cᵃ\$

    dtflwsf/ kφf¶ug][cfzosf]cg'/f¶sf]ljifo j:t'   –# cᵃ\$

k‡g≠!*= pt/

eᑔWb /¥lo kḃ	eᑔWb ;fu/lo kḃ
!= cjl:ylt Mbj}ufḥfw\$f])' b¶v %' clffz	!= cjl:ylt MdᏉotof pt/l ufḥfw\$f]-#)' –\$)'_ clffz, e'dWb ;fu/sf]lgs6 lfᶮ
@= xfjfkfgl Mk¶oᒷ lbg kfgl kg{ udl{:yfg tfkjḿd cf}t #)' b¶v #%')	;Ꮩf / udl{u¶id / cflᴗnf] zltsfndf tfkjḿd -!%'–@)' _
#= pi0f ;bfjxf/ jg:klt kf0g].	#= emf8l lsl;dsf]?v / jg:kltx¿ kf0g]
\$= cflyᵛ ljᴗofsnfk jᏳohᏵtᵋsf] l;sf/ / slif	\$= kmnkᵐh v¶l / Jofkf/ dᏉo cflyᵛ ljᴗofsnfk
jf o:t}ldᏐg]n\/df	–\$cᵃ\$

k‡g≠!(= pt/

    dflysf]tflnsf k/f u/df   –! cᵃ\$

    pkoᏒt :sᵢh;lxt ;kmf;do /¥f agfPdf   –# cᵃ\$

k‡g≠@)= pt/

    b‡df pbᴗf¶ᴗu wᏍbf, sn sf/vfgf /fḥuf/lsf] :yfkgf ug‡ k¶sɭts ;fᶴ ;fwgsf] clwstd kφf¶u ug‡ l;kdh's tflnd ;~rfng ug‡ /fḥuf/dᏉl

147

Jofjxfl/s lzIff k♭fg ug{h:tf ldNbfhNbf $ jfSox¿ n]∤♭f – ! cᵃ∖sf
b/n]$ cᵃ∖

k∤g≑@!= pĪt/

lb0Psf]nf∐f]; ⊕St /fi6«; ᵃ∖sf]xf]egL n]∤♭f   – ! cᵃ∖

o; sf rf/ cux¿M -s_ ;fwf/0f ;ef -v_ ;⁄Iff kl/ifb\-u_ cfly§ /
;fdflhs -3_ ;lrjfno n]∤♭f   – @ cᵃ∖

sⴜ}Pssf]JofNof u/♭f   – ! cᵃ∖

k∤g≑@@= pĪt/

- g∤fnlnf0{cfly∫ kⅿf0bf x06⁵ .
- g∤fn ;⊕St /fi6«;ᵃ∖sf] ;b:o /fi6«ePsfn] zflⒼt :yfkgfdf vl6g' bfloĪj xf] .
- ljⅯ kl/a♯df g∤fnsf]klxrfg / 0Hht a9⁵ .
- g∤fnL ;⊕fsf]jjĪt ljsf;df ;xof� kU5 .
  egL ldNg]pĪt/ n]∤♭f   – $ cᵃ∖

k∤g≑@#= pĪt/

k∥t:kwf{ds axbnlo zf;g Joj:yf o:tf] zf;g Joj:yf xf]hxf⊮b0{jf
b0e⏚bf a9L /fhⅠⅠts bnx¿ lgjf(gdf efu ln0{k∥t:kwf{ubⅈg\. axⅆt
kf∐t bnx¿n]; /sf/ lgdfⒻf ubⅈg\eⒼg]cfzo lbg]pĪt/ n]∤♭f – ! cᵃ∖
ljzⅈftfx¿, h:t}M/fhⅠⅠts :jtⵂqtf, cfjlws lgjf(g, ;Ītf klf /
k∥tkIfsf]Joj:yf, h:tf rf/ cf⊘f ljzⅈftf n]∤♭f   – $ cᵃ∖
/fhⅠⅠts bnsf]eldsf, h:t}M kⅈftⵕqnf0{;b⒆ u/fⵕg] lgjf(gdf efu
lng]] ;/sf/ agfⵕg]hgtfsf ;d:of ;⒧]/ ; dfwfg ug{cflb n]∤♭f
                – $ cᵃ∖

k∤g≑@$= pĪt/

g∤fnsf]gⓈ; fsf]pko⊕St vfsf agfⓅdf   – # cᵃ∖
lb0Psf]tⵕo pko⊕St ;ᵃ∖t∤åf/f/f e/♭f   !÷! cᵃ∖sf b/n]^ cᵃ∖

or

148

lb0Psf]ljZjsf]gS;fdf pko6t 7fpdf pko6t lrxg kbfu u/L e/lif –!.!

c\ssf b/n]–(c\s

k‡g≠@%= pTt/

; j‡bsf]gdbf agfPdf   –! c\s

- k%gcg'; f/ ;Defjgfx¿, h:t}MzlStzfnL /fi6m]sdhf] /fi6dfly x:tlfk
  ug{; Sg] b%x¿sf lardf 7hf]/ ; fgf$f]efjgfdf j[Nw, b%x¿sf lardf
  8/ / qf;, abnfsf]efjgf /lx/xg] h:tf ; f6ble§ rf/ cf0f ; Defjgf
  n¥0f   –$ c\s

- /f%yfdsf pkfox¿, h:t}M; o6t /fi6«\Ssf]kefjsf/L ultljlwdf j[Nw
  ug[; a} b%n] ; o6t /fi6«–; \Ssf]pb@onf0{ dgg ug[; d:ofx¿
  xltof/af6 ge0{; denbf/laf/]]; dfwfg ug$kb5 e0g]efjgfdf j[Nw ug[
  h:tf $ cf0f a6f n¥0f   –$ c\s

                          or

  pko6t zlif§, h:t}Mgkkfndf lgjf(g / o; sf]cj:yf / kl/ro n¥0f
                                  –@ c\s

  pko6t pb@o, h:t}M gkkfndf rbfjsf]kljmof, lgiklf, wfFnL /lxt,
  :jt6q / kefjsf/L lgjf(gsf pkfox¿ kTtf nufpg cflb n¥0f
                                  – @ c\s

  pko6t ljlw n¥0f   –! c\s

  pb@ocg'; f/ ljifo j:t'; dbL kTtf nufPsf s/fx¿ n¥0f – # c\s

  lgisif{/ ; emfj n¥0f   –! c\s

k‡g≠@^= pTt/

- ko6g pbbfljusf]pko6t jf cfzo cfpg]kl/efiff lbPdf   –! c\s

- ljsf/;sf ;Defjgfdf ;fxfl;s ko6g ;DaGwL /fknb$^, Sofgf(f$^, aGhL
  hlDk$^, dfpG6 Snf0lDa$^, To:t}wfld§, Plttxfl; s, ;‡s[ts, kf[s[ts
  h:tf pko6t rf/ cf0f ;Defjgf n¥0f   – !÷! c\sn] $
  c\s

149

- kJwÓsf rf/ pkfodf ;≈sf/, af6f̄3f6f] kｫf/ k|f/, a;f0 3dfÓdf
  ;xhtf, aⅭb x8\tfn, hyfefjl rⅭbf c;hl tyf c;/'/lffaf6 hfÓfpg]h:tf
  aFF n\ydf   –!÷! cªＳn] $ cªＳ

;fdflहs cⅧbog (Set 3)

clt 5f∮f]pＴt/flds kｌgx¿ -Very short answer questions)

!= tnssf]tflnsf kＹf ugⒺf] \

Complete the following table:

Endangered Caste/ Ethnicity	Habitation (Development Region)
-S_ /fp6̄(Raute)	....
==================	(Central Development Region) dⅧbdf~rn ljsf; lf∮

@= gⓀfndf /x∮f ebfgl z/0ffyl{; d:ofnf0{Ｓ /l ; dfwfg ug{; lsPnf <

How can Bhutnese refugee problem be solved in Nepal?

#= gⓀfnsf]cⒼtl/d ;ˍwfg, @)^# cg';f/ s:tf bnnf0{lgjff{g cfofⓎn]btf{ub∮ <
sⓁb0{cfwf/ nf∛gxf] \

According to Interim Constitution of Nepal-2063, What sorts of political parties are not registered by Election Commission? Write any two bases.

$= eⓓⅧb /\ylo lf∮ eg∮f]Ｓ]xf]<

What is equaterial region?

%= gＳ;fdf tnsf]tＹonf0{Ｓ:tf];ªｷ§åf/f bⅩf0Ⅽ5 <

Which symbols are used to show the following facts in a map?

-S_ gbll -River_

-v_ kj{ >[/nf -Mountaion Range_

^= gkfnsf]kxf8L lfqdf ljsf;sf k}>:t ;Defjgfx¿ 5g\. tkf0fm]b[/sf]sg}Ps Ps
;Defjgf pNn[/ ug{f] \

There are many possibilities of development in Hilly region of Nepal. Mention one
possibility which you have seen.

&= kyd ljZj obWsf]; ?cft slxn]ePsf]lyof]< k/f ldlt n[/gxf] \

When was the first world war started? Write in full date.

*= gkfndf bf]f] hgcf[bfhg @)^@÷^# sf] /fhgltts kl/jtgkl5sf] /fhgltts
cj:yflqt cfkmgf]wf/f0ff Ps jfSodf n[/gxf] \

Write your opinion in a sentence about the political situation of Nepal after the
people's movement –II (2062/63)

; dX v (Group B)

tnsf k[/gx¿sf]5fqf]pTt/ lbgxf] \ !$ x $ = %^

(gkfndf ;ªSlotfsf sg}bO{cff kmf0bf / bO{cff akmf0bf n[/gxf] \

Write two merits and two demerits of federalism in Nepal.

!)= dWb klZrdf~rn / ;b/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqdf /xqf /fli6@ lgs'·h tyf cf/lIft
lfqx¿df ko6sx¿sf]cfsif0ff sd xgf sg}rf/ cfqf sf/0fx¿ n[/gxf] \

Write any four reasons of low attraction of tourist in national parks and wild life
preservation area of mid westerm and far western region of Nepal.

!!= cNksflng hgzlSt / bl3{flng hgzlStlar rf/ s/fdf km/s b[/fpgxf] \

Show four differences between short term man power and long term manpower.

!@= ;b/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf]sqL lhNnfsf]dlxnf ;flff/tf tn b[/f0Psf]5 .
o;nf0{:tDe lrqdf b[/fpgxf] \

Draw a bar chart to show the following data related to women literacy rate of some
districty of Far Western Development Region.

lhNnf	; flff/tf
aemfª	@@Ü
c5fd	@%Ü
bfrhf	#&Ü
8f]L	@$Ü

!#= sf:sl lhNnfsf sﾱIl du/ ; dbfodf dlxnfx¿n]ljjfx pT;jdf dgf0g]k~r}afhf /
gf3ltl afhf ; Aflf0f ug{pbN@on]ahfpg yfn}f 5g\. xfn cfwlgs Aof68 afhfn]
k/Dk/fut afhfnfn0{lj:yfkg ul//x}f]cj:yfdf o; sfofnf0{s; /l kf[], fxg ug{kbﾧ <

Some women of magar community in Kaski District play panchai baja and naumati
baja in the marriage ceremony to preserve panchai baja as the modern imported band
baja. What should the people in our locality do to promote this in such situation?

!$=Ps ljbﾱfyl{eﾣ5g\ad kl/Iffdf cgﾡtl0f{ePsf sf/0f cleefjs, lzlfs / c¿n]klg
dnf0{xfﾮoffpg yfn]To; ﾱ]dﾮd]d/]f]lrﾣtf sd ug{nfu'kbfy{; ﾣg ug{yfn]. clxn]
d o; nf0{5f8ﾷg ; lSbgFﾶ To; ljbﾱfyLnfn0{nfu'kbfyﾱ?f6 5ﾱfpg s; /l ; Demfpgﾧ05
?

A Student Said " I failed my exam, parents, teachers and other looked down to me so
that I started taking drug to get relief from my worries. Later it has become my habit,
now I cannot leave it." How do you convince him/her to give up drug?

!%= bf0hf]kﾱf egﾣf]s]xf]< o; nf0{lsg sﾱf elgPsf]xf]< o; nf0{x6fpg]sg}bﾷ0{
pkfox¿ n]Tgxf] \

What do you mean by dawary practice? Why it is called bad practice? Suggest two
ways to eradicate it.

!^ tkf0{sf] ; dbfodf czStt afn aflnsfx¿ xfﾮfg\. pglx¿sf] ; xof]lsf nflu
P; =cfﾣP; =sf]s]Ablo sfof{no ; fgfﾧ7dl eStk/nf0{Pp6f lr6XL n]Tgxf] \

There might be some helpless children in your community. Write a request letter to
the head office of SOS, Sanothimi Bhaktapur.

!& /fli6@ ljklTtsf]38ldf ; a}Pshﾷ eP/ nfu]; kmn e0ﾣ5 . ljleﾣg ; dodf gﾱfnsf
/fhgllts bnx¿n]; 0St ¿kdf vhﾱf elﾱdsf 5fﾣs/ldf pNnﾶY u/l dflysf]egf0
kli6 ugﾴf] \

"All People should be unite in the time of national disapter and hajardy" Justify this
statement with reference of the role played by the political parties of Nepal in such
condition pervious time.

!* ljZjdf xfjfkfglnf0{k]efj kfgﾣﾱsﾷﾱf/f/ tﾶﾱjx¿sf]5fﾶfﾱ]ﾱ]Jof0Vof ugﾴf] \

Discribe any four effecting factors of climate in the world.

!(tn lb0Psf]tflnsf k//f u/l ; do /ﾱff k¦tt ugﾴf] \

Complete the given table below and show it in a timeline.

j#; ﾹ	; do	36gf
!=	@))& ; fn	=========

@=	===========	klxnf]; ;blo r\gfj
#=	@)$%	===========
$=	===========	u0ftⓖqsf]pbo

@)= g\kfndf x/\$ jif{j\}zfvbⓛv ;fpg dlxgf;Ddsf]cjlwdf lgs}sd ko\6sx¿n]e\0f
ub\§g\. ol dlxgfx¿sf dxTTj k0f{ljzⓘftfx¿ h;n] ko\6sx¿nf0{cfsifⓞf ug{
;S5g\tl ljzⓘftfx¿ pNnⓥ ub\{tnsf]tflnsf k/f ug\{f] \

Very few tourists visit our country in the month from Baishak to Saun.
Complete the following table with the special characteristics of the months
that can attract more tourists.

S.No.	Months	Special Characteristics
1.	Baisakh	
2.	Jeth	
3.	Asar	
4.	Saun	

@! ;ⓔSt /fi6«;ⓐⓢsf sⓖ}rf/ cf\0f ljlzi6ls\ ;ⓤyfx¿sf]; 'rl tof/ u/l sⓖ}b0f\§f]
sfox¿ nⓥgⓧf] \

List any four specific agencies of UNO and write the functions of any two agencies
out of them.

@@= g\kfnn]cⓖt/fⓕi6ⓚ zfl6t / ;dembf/lsf nflu vhⓙsf]el'dsfsf]dNofⓐⓢg ug\kf] \

Evaluate the role played by Nepal for international peace and understanding.

;dⓧ u -Group C_

nfdf]pⓣt/fⓕⓘs kⓜgx¿ -Long answer Questions_ $ x (= #^

@#= Gofo kflnsfnf0{lsg sfgⓖsf] ;ⓐⓘfs elgⓖ5 < g\kfnsf]Gofo kflnsfsf]Goflos / k/fdz{; Dalⓖt sfo{5fⓖks/sldf j0f\g ug\kf] \

Judiciary called Guardian of law? Mention the judicial structure of Nepal. Describe
in belief.

@$=kⓗ el/g] u/l g\kfnsf]gS;f agf0{pkoⓘt ;ⓐⓢtx¿sf] kⓘⓕ u/l lgDg lnlvt
tYox¿ egⓧf] \

Draw a full page map of Nepal and insert the following facts with appropriate
symbols.

-s_ dx]Jb|/fhdfu{   -v_ skml pTkfbg Ifq   -u_ dfofb]Jl dlGb/

-3_ sflUh/f]Jf lxdfn   -ª_ julugf; tfn   -r_ alb0f /fli6@ lgs~h

cyjf or

clk|sfsf]gS;f sf]Jl pkoSt ; ª\S} kof]u/l lgDg lnlvt tYox¿ egfkf]Jf \W

Draw a map of Africa and insert the following faxt with appropriate symboles.

-s_ e]Jlb /Jyf   -v_ ; xf/f d?el\d   -u_ P6n; kjf}t

-3_ gf0n gbl   -ª_ le~S6f}Jof tfn   -r_ sªvf]Ja}Fl

@%= tnsf]tflnsf clWoog u/l gkfndf o:tf cj:yf cfpg\sf kf]F sf/0fx¿ klxrfg u/l

kh|ft©gnf0{:yfol ¿kdf :yflkt ug{ckgkgkg]rf/ pkfox¿ pNn}Jy ug]Jf \

Study the following table and find out any five causes of this situation. Mention any four measures to establish democracy permanently.

@))& – kh|ft©q Cfof](Democracy came)

@)!& – kh|ft©q Uof](Democracy gone)

@)$^ – kh|ft©q kml\ Cfof](Reestablish the Democracy)

@)%(– kh|ft©q Uof](Reexit the Democracy)

@)^# – kh|ft©q -nf]\stGq_ kml\ Cfof](Democracy came again)

@^= kof]g pb]Jofu\l eg]\sf]s]xf]]< gkfndf kof]g pb]Jofusf ; d:ofx¿ pNn}Jy ub]\fo;sf
; dfwfgsf pkfox¿ rf/ aFFdf n]Jgxf]Jf \

What is meant by Tourism Industry? Mention the problems faced by tourism
industries in Nepal and list out its solution in four points.

pTt/ sl~hsf

Set 3

k|g¥!=   pTt/
         -s_ dWb klZrdf~rn ljsf; Ifq   -)ê% cªs
         -v_ rkfª   -)ê% cªs

k|g¥@=   pTt/
         cUt/fli6@ ; dbfosf];xof]Jl ln0f{gkfn / ebfglar lålklflo jftf{ug}JK5{
         h:tf pkoSt pkfo nJJdf   -! cªs

k|g¥#=   pTt/

wfld§ jf ;fDklbflos Pstf vnn kfg[ePdf, dh'snf0{ljv08g ug[vfnsf]

/fhgllts bn ePdf n\Vdf   -)÷% sf b/n]! cªS

k‡g≠$= pTt/

)) l8ul|edWb /\Vlo %) pTt/ / %) blIf0f;Ddsf]eëfu   -! cªS

k‡g≠%= pTt/

     -S_   -v_   -! cªS

k‡g≠^= pTt/

   -S_ ko6g ljsf;   -v_ kmnkmh v}l   -u_ kz'kfng

   -3_ h8la6l ; ªSng tyf kzf\Vg h:tf aFf n\Vdf   -! cªS

k‡g≠&= pTt/

  ; g\!(!$ hhf0 @* egL n\Vdf   -! cªS

k‡g≠*= pTt/

  ; ‡jwfg aGg g;Sg'h:tf ldNbf]hjfkm n\Vdf   -! cªS

k‡g≠(= pTt/

  kf‡s[ts ;f‡t / ;fwgsf]k‡flu, kl‡t:kwf{ds ljsf; h:tf kmf0bfx¿ n\Vdf

          -@ cªS

  a9L vlr‡nf] /fHox¿sf lar åGå tyf c:j:Yo kl‡t:kwf{h:tf akmf0bfx¿

  n\Vdf   -@ cªS

k‡g≠!)= pTt/

  oftfoft / ;~rf/sf]cefj, xf‡n nh, ky kl‡z§ cflbsf]cefj, afx‡ lf‡df

  kl‡f/ k|f/ k|f/sf]sdl, cGt/fl‡i6@ :t/ tyf cGo cfsif§ ljbf‡fsf/sf]sdl

  h:tf sf/0fx¿ n\Vdf   -$ cªS

k‡g≠!!= pTt/

  km/s

  cNksfnlg   bL3§fnlg

  5f‡f]f]; dodf tflnd ; DkGg   nfdf]]; do nfUg]

  yf‡]}vrf‡f l;ksf]ljsf;   vr{a9L nfUg] h:t}M

  h:t}MsDko6/ tflnd, l;nf0, agf0 cflb lrlsT;s, 8fS6/, kfMbfks h:tf

  rf/ aFfx¿ n\Vdf   -$ cªS

k‡g≠!@= pTt/

  pkoSt :sh / ; ªSf‡ lnO{:tDelrq agfPdf   -$ cªS

k‡g≠!#= pTt/

cfkmŋf]3/df pT;j cfofŋgf ubf{k~r}afhfs}k∮fŋ ug{o; s'/fsf]k¦f/ k|f/
ul/lbg]yk JolStx¿nf0{l; sfpg]AofG8 afhfnf0{h:t}/fdf]/sd kfl/>lds
lbg]o:t}ldNbf]hjfkmn‖∮f   - ! cªs b/n]$ cªs

k‡g≠!$= pTt/

tnsf h:t}ldNbf]pTt/ n‖∮f   -$ cªs

-s_ nfu'kbfyŋ]bM∨ sd ubŋ emŋ\a9fpⱫ . of]t g;f dfq xf].

-v_ ltdl dfq xf0g c¿ klg km‖ ePsf 5g\ 3f∯f r8ŋ]df∭5]g}n8ŋ]xf].
gr9ŋ]df∭5]t n8⅍ .

-u_ csf{k6s cemldlxgⱦ u/]/fd∕l kf/ u/∭ b‖f0b⨰m t ;aŋ]kml∕ tfl/km
ug{yflnxf∭5g∨g .

-3_ c¿n]xf₨ofP eⱦg]lk/n]nfu'kbfy{vfgeⱦof∭ clxn]xf₨ofpg 5f8]t <
To;ⱨ]unt af6fⱨ]lgsf; lb⠀g . ab∖ / ljj⅍n]sfd ugⱪ5{.

k‡g≠!%= pTt/

bf0hf]k√fsf]kl/efiff jf cy{cfkmŋ}efiffdf n‖∮f   -! cªs

skⱴf eⱦgⱪf sf/0fdf h:t}wg ;Dkl¶tsf]a9l vr{

ul/aln]5fꞁlsf]ljjfx ug{; d:of wg sdfpg xf∷afhⱦ cflb sf/0f n‖∮f
                                                    - ! cªs

lzIffdf s8f sfgⱨ, /f∰uf/, hgr⡦gf clejⱨɮ∨ h:tf sⱨ}b0{pkfo n‖∮f
                                                    - @ cªs

k‡g≠!^= pTt/

;Daf‖⍵g;lxt plrt 9f₣fdf lr7l n‖∮f   -! cªs

:shdf k9⅍]cj;/ lbg, kfl/jfl/s jftfj/0fdf x⅌g xf]6h pknⱭw u/fpg
cflb cfzosf]cg⁄f∖sf]ljifo j:t'n‖∮f   – # cªs

k‡g≠!&= pTt/

gⱪfndf @))& ;fndf /fhglltts bnx¿ Psh⅌ e0{cfⱦbfⱨg u/$f lyP h;n]
lg/s⧵z /fgf zf;gsf]cⱦo ePsf]. To;⧴/l @)$^ ;fndf u/$f]cfⱦbfⱨg
k~rfotl Joj:yf cⱦo ePsf]. To;⧴/l @)^@÷^# sf]cfⱦbfⱨgn]/fhfsf]k∮olf
zf;g Joj:yf x6$f]. xfn ljgfzsf/l e⁵Dkkl5 klg ; ⱨwfg lgdf00fdf bnx¿
h6$f]h:tf ljifo j:t'pⱦv∖ u/l pTt/ n‖∮f   – $ cªs

k‡g≠!*= pTt/

prf0, ; fdlxs b7/l, clffz, w/ftnl cjl:ylt h:tf aff nyl 5f$f]JofVof

u/$if   – $ c^a𝕊

k‡g≠!(= pTt/

jꞚ; ≠	; do	36gf
!=	@))& ; fn	khftGq kfbef[
@=	@)!% ; fn	klxnf]; ⧺blo rgfj
#=	@)$^ ; fn	axblno Joj :yf kg:yfkgf
$=	@)^# ; fn	u0ftGqsf]pbo

; do /yfdf k¦t*t u/$if   – @ c^a𝕊

k‡g≠@)= pTt/

tnsf h:t}ljz¦ftf ny/$if   – $ c^a𝕊

-s_   jꞟfv M lxdfndf lxpFyf7]}xg]xff glhs}Dd uP/ xg{;lsg];a}
        jg:kltn]kfnjf xfNg]xff xl/ofnl k0f{xg].

-v_   h7 Mgkfnsf]kxf8l efudf w7}udl{gxg]xff udl{df}d 5Ng ;lsg].

-u_   c;f/ Mgkfnsf]sif k0ffnl / wfg /fkf0Fxg]

-3_   ljleGg k$f/sf kj{¿ xg]htftt}em/gf xg{kf0g].

k‡g≠@!= pTt/

    ; eSt /fi6« ^a𝕊sf ljlzi6lsf[; ⧺yfx¿sf]; ꞚL

-s_ cGt{fli6@ >d ; ^a𝕊7g

-v_ ljZj :jf:Yo ; ^a𝕊7g

-u_ ljZj vfb0 ; ^a𝕊7g

-3_ cGt/fli6@ db[sfif h:tf sg}rf/ cfof nV]jf sg}b0$f]sfox¿ ny/$if

                                                        – $ c^a𝕊

k‡g≠@@= pTt/

    gkfnn]cGt/fli6@ zflGt / ;denbf/lsf nflu vh$f]el0dsf tnsf]h:t}$

    affx¿ ny/$if   – $

    c^a𝕊

• gkfnsf]c;ꞚUg ljb¦ glIt

• cfkꞚhf0{zflGtlk¢ dh'ssf ¿kdf lrgfpg]u/$f]

• ;x cl:tTj, t6:ytf, cgfjꞚd0f cx:tIfksf]klfdf ljZjf; /fVg].

• zflGt ;$f k7f0{ljZjdf zflGt :yfkgf ug{;xofꞚu u/$f]

- cĜt/f{[i6® vh̄sbx¿dfkm{ zflĜt / ; demb̄f/Lsf] ljsf; ug}{cfPsf];/'Iff kl/ifb\sf]; b:o /xBf gk̄fnn]cĜt/f{[i6® ljjfbx¿ ; Nem̄fpg ; lj̄m̄o eb̄dsf lgefPsf]

- ; ꬾSt /fi6«; ª̄Ssf]; b:o agL cfkm̄gf vhf ljrf/x¿ /fVb}cfPsf]cflb .

k‡g≠@#= pᴛt/

o;n]sfgḡsf]Jojyf ljZnḡf0f ub̄{sfgḡg tf8̄yȳhf0{sf/afxLsf nflu cfb̄} lbg]ePsfn]Ĝofo kflnsffnf0{sfgḡsf];Ⱥlfs elgĜ5 .

- ; jfꬾr cbfnt   !
- kḡ/fjḡbg cbfnt   !^
- lhN̄nf cbfnt   &%
- ljzĺf cbfnt   – # caª̄S
- Ĝoflos sfoḡf]JofVof u/ḡf – # caª̄S, k/fdz{; DaĜwL sfoḡf]JofVof u/ḡf
  –# caª̄S

k‡g≠@$= pᴛt/

gḡfnsf]gS̄;f sf7]ḡf –$ caª̄S

pkoꬾt ; ª̄Ṣ{ kꬾfū u/l lbPsf tᴦox¿ e/ḡf –% caª̄S

                              cyjf

clkḡsfsf]gS̄;f sf7df –$ caª̄S

pkoꬾt ; ª̄Ṣ{ kꬾfū u/l lbPsf tᴦox¿ e/ḡf –% caª̄S

k‡g≠@%= pᴛt/

/fhgllts bnx¿larsf]åĜå, g‡fx¿sf] uȳ lhDd̄j̄f/lkg, /fli6® :jfy{5f8̄} bnut÷;dᴦ̄ut / JolStut :jfyḡf nfUg' h;/l klg ;ᴛtfdf k̄g] OR5f, hgtfsf clwsf/x¿ ; lglᴣrt xḡ g;Sg'h:tf sf/0fx¿ nȳf   –% caª̄S lbuf]/ b̄bl[i6 /fv̄ ; ‡̄wfg lgdfꬾf ug}{ eꬾrf/L / :jfyl{g‡fnf0{sfofᴣfxL ug‡{ ; a}hgtf g‡fsf]kl5 gnfu lb̄ agfpg h‡̄ȳ] b̄df lx≢f åĜå cĜo ug‡{h:tf pkfox¿ nȳf   –$ caª̄S

k‡g≠@^= pᴛt/

ko6g pbbfusf]pkoSt cfzo cfpg]kl/efiff lbPdf – ! caैs

ko6g pbbfusf ; d:ofx¿, h:t}Mkhलsf]cefj, bIf ky

kbढzssf]cefj, c;/Iff, oftfoft / kर्f/ k|f/sf]sdL

cflb sg}rf/ aEf n\/df !÷! caैsn]   – $ caैs

; dfwfgsf rf/ pkfodf ; ैsf/, af6f3f6f] kर्f/ k|f/ ug}I a6b x8ैtfn

hyfefjl r6bf c;/Iff h:tf] ljमpfsnfkaf6 hfुfpg] h:tf s/f n\/df

                    !÷! caैsn] – $ caैs

                    ; dfktt